



LIT

RESEARCH , DEVELOPMENT AND  
TESTING NATIONAL  
INSTITUTE FOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

ICMET CRAIOVA

ROMANIA


HIGH VOLTAGE LABORATORY - LIT

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TEST REPORT

No.40726 / 24.05.2006

1. **Product:** Early Streamer Emission Lightning Conductor-ESELCT type FOREND EU-M N/I
2. **Test:** Evaluation of the initiation advance according to NF C 17 - 102 / 1995 standard
3. **Test order:** Contract no.3871 / 20.05.2005
4. **Customer:** FOREND ELEKTRIK MALZEMELERI ve DIŞ TICARET ANONİM ŞİRKETİ
5. **Customer's address:** 19 Mayıs Mh. Büyükdere Cd. Basman Han No:4 Kat: 4 Sisli / Istanbul TURKEY
6. **Test result:** There are presented the measurements results
7. **Test responsible:** Eng. I.Badea 

Test Supervisor  
Eng. A. Ungureanu



Q.A. Responsible:  
Eng. G. Măcovici



8. The test report contains 12 pages.
  9. The test report was edited in 4 ex.; 1 ex to LIT and 3 ex to customer.
- CAUTION:

- a. The test result makes reference only to tested product .
- b. Integral reproduction of the test report is forbidden.
- c. Any part of this test report may be reproduced only with the accord of LIT.
- d. Reports without original signatures are not valid.



## 1. Tested material

Early Streamer Emission Lightning Conductor (ESEL) type FOREND EU-M N/1

See photo on pages 9, 10

Lightning Conductor supplied by FOREND ELEKTRIK MALZEMELERI ve DIŞ TIGARET ANONİM ŞİRKETİ – TURKEY

## 2. Type of tests

A switching impulse wave negative polarity and a DC voltage of negative polarity are applied on the upper metallic plane.

## 3. Specification

N F C 17 – 102 / 1995 Appendix C

## 4. Test equipment

Laboratory inner dimensions: 48 m x 32 m x 27 m (height)

Altitude: 100 m above sea level

4200 kV High Voltage Impulse Generator type SPF 340; 340 kW, TUR Dresden - Germany

1000 kV Rectifier cascade type GS 1000 / 30; 30 mA; TUR Dresden – Germany

1400 kV Damped capacitive divider, ICMET Craiova, Romania;

TR – AS transient – recorder, Dr.Strauss System Elektronik, GmbH- Germany

Impulse calibrator type KAL – 1000, 0.84 / 60  $\mu$ s and 20 / 3000  $\mu$ s Dr.Strauss System Elektronik, GmbH – Germany

Fluke calibrator type 5500 A.

## 5. Test circuit

See the test circuit diagram on page 11

The 1400 kV damped capacitive divider was calibrated by official Accredited Laboratory DKD – K – 18702, Romania with certificate 0060 of 14<sup>th</sup> January 2004 and checked before beginning of measurement with the impulse calibrator KAL 1000, calibrated by PTB – Braunschweig – Germany, calibration certificate 3080 PTB 05, and Fluke 5500 A calibrator calibrated by Metrology National Institute of Romania, calibration certificate 000256/DKD – K – 39701/06.05.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, consisting of a stylized 'A' followed by a horizontal line and a diagonal stroke.



## 9. TEST ON ESELCT TYPE FOREND EU-M N/I

## 9.1. Atmospheric conditions

BEFORE TEST	Beginning of the test: 13h09 p = 1004 mb t = 22 °C hr = 66 %
AFTER TEST	End of the test: 15h20 p = 1003 mb t = 22.5 °C hr = 63 %

## 9.2. Results

See tables on page 7

Number of significant impulses: 100

Average of significant  $T_B$ :

- calculated from the experimental wave  $T_{PDA} = 248.39 \mu s$  Stdev: 33.8 %
- transferred on the reference waveform:  $T_{PDA} = 308.86 \mu s$

See curves on page 8

Triggering advance:  $\Delta T = T_{PTS} - T_{PDA} = 358.80 - 308.86 = 49.94 \mu s$